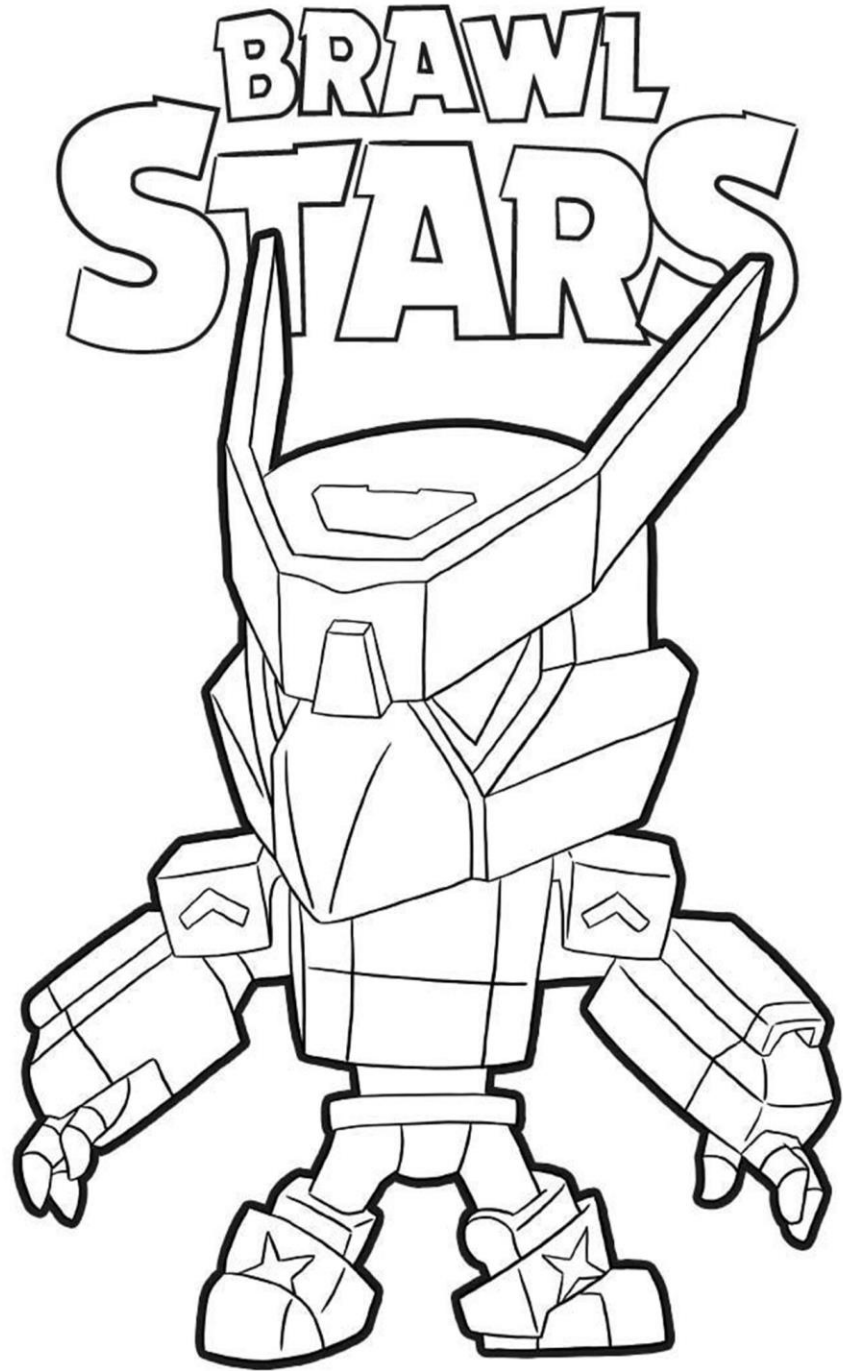
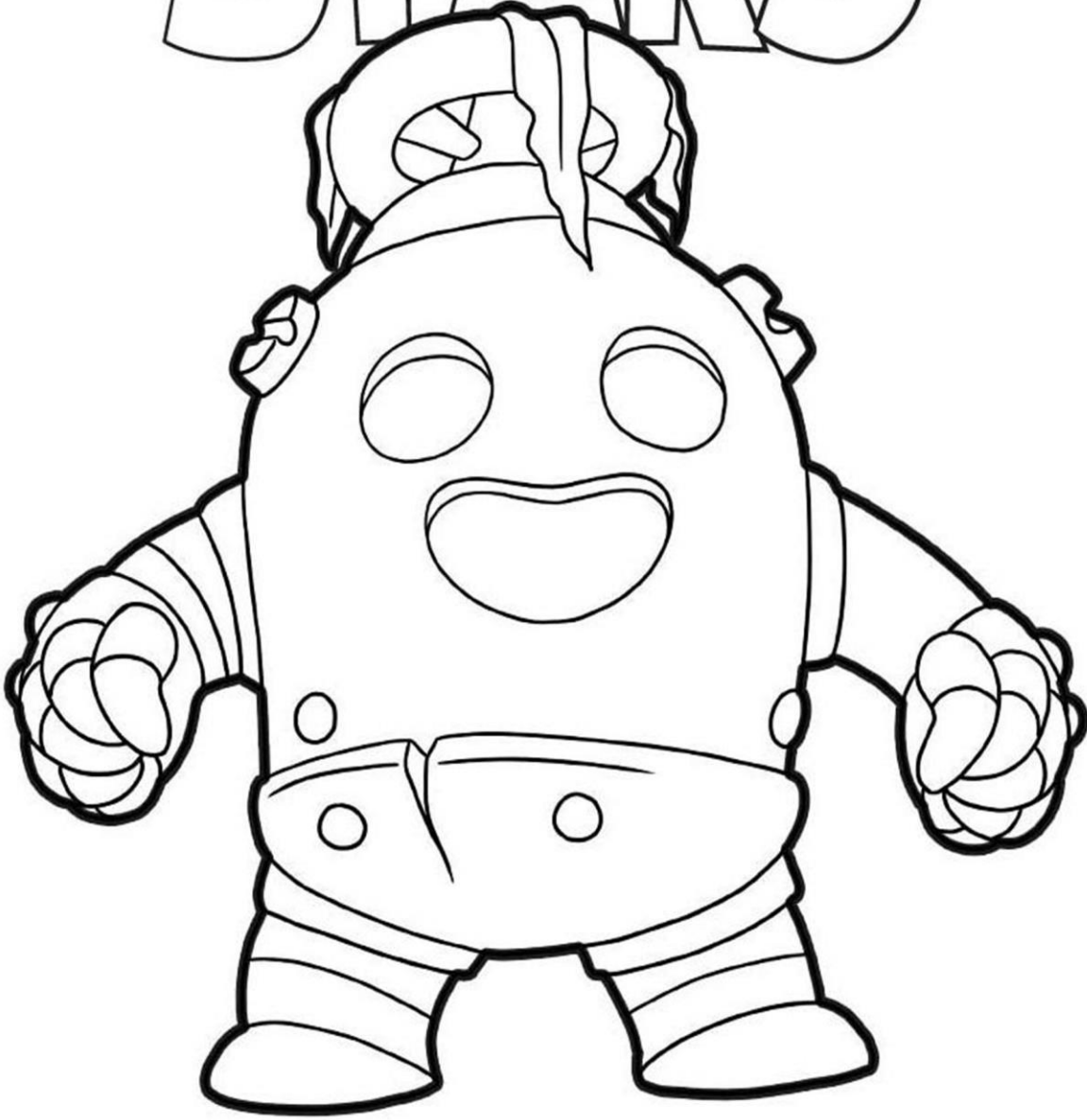


BRAWL STARS





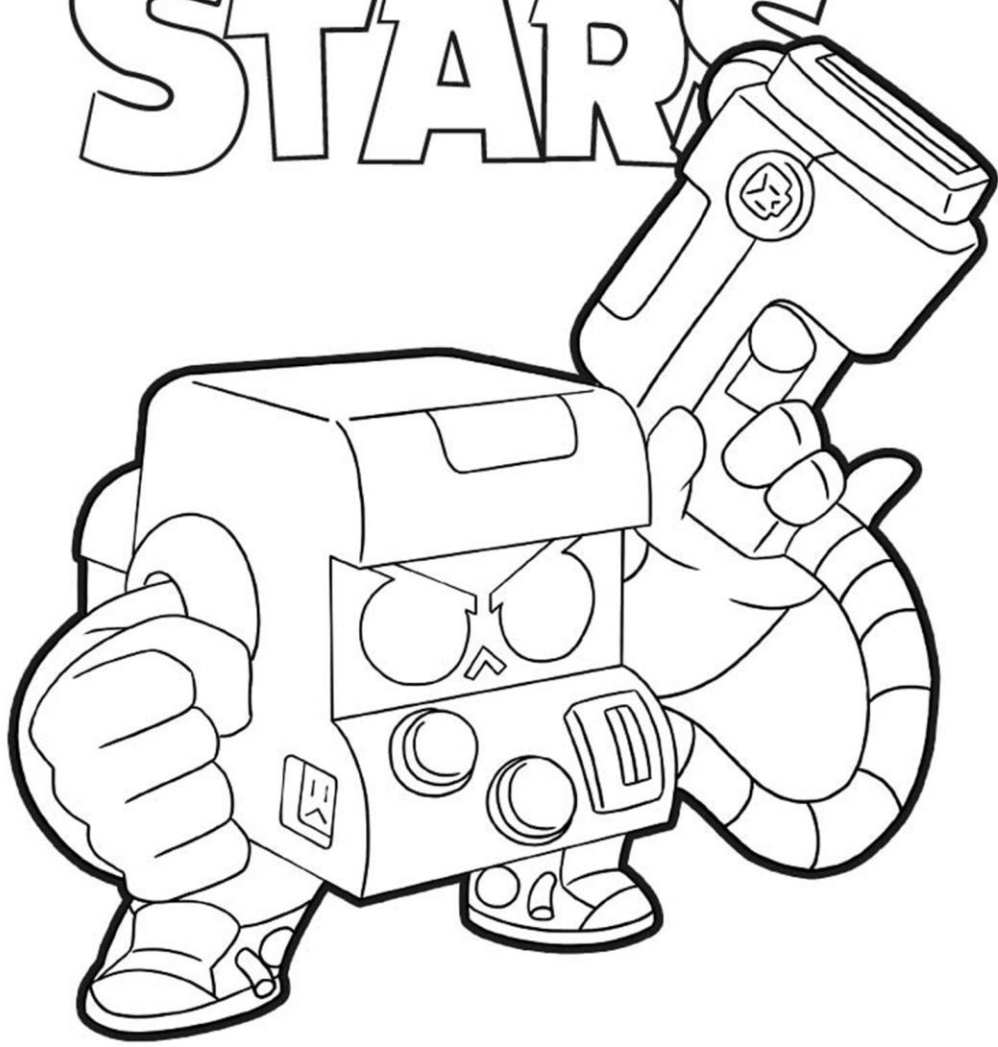
BRAWL STARS

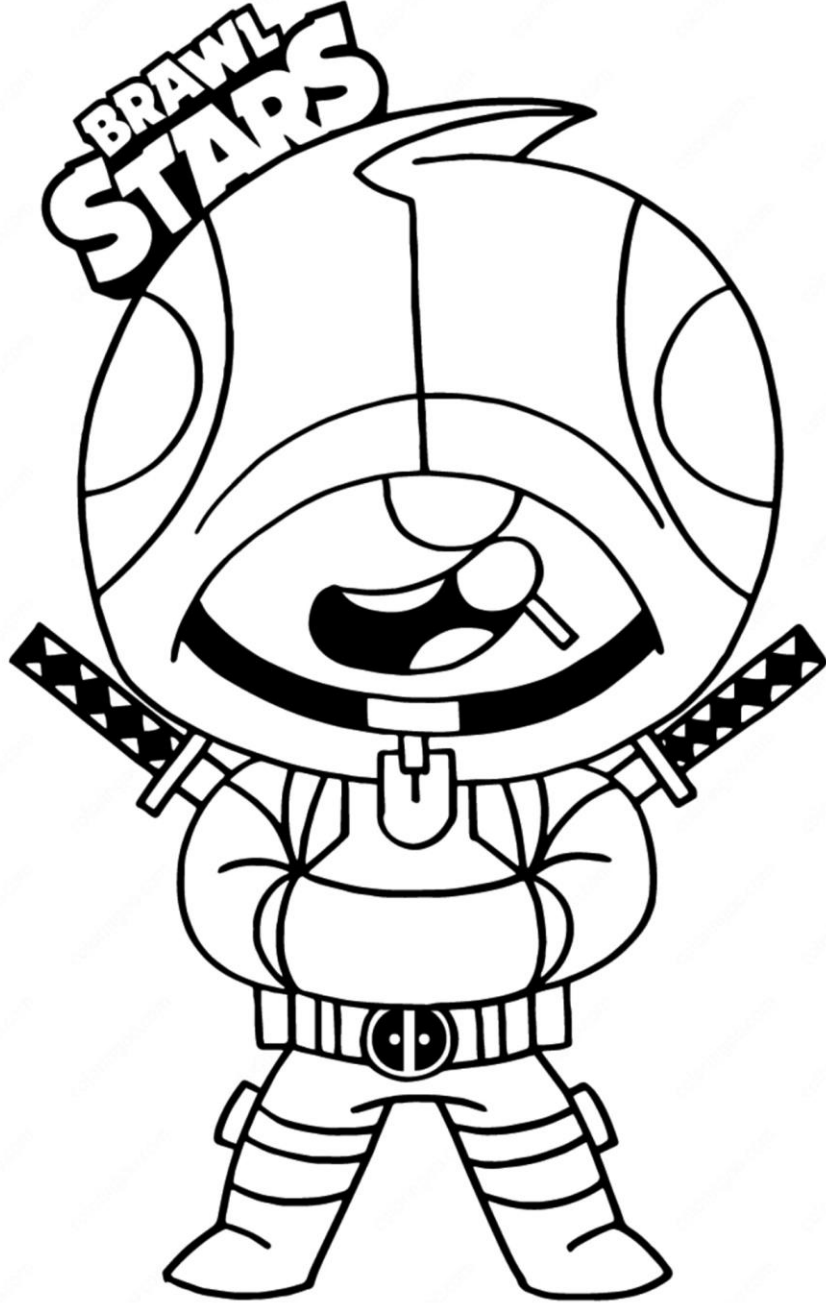


BRAWL STARS

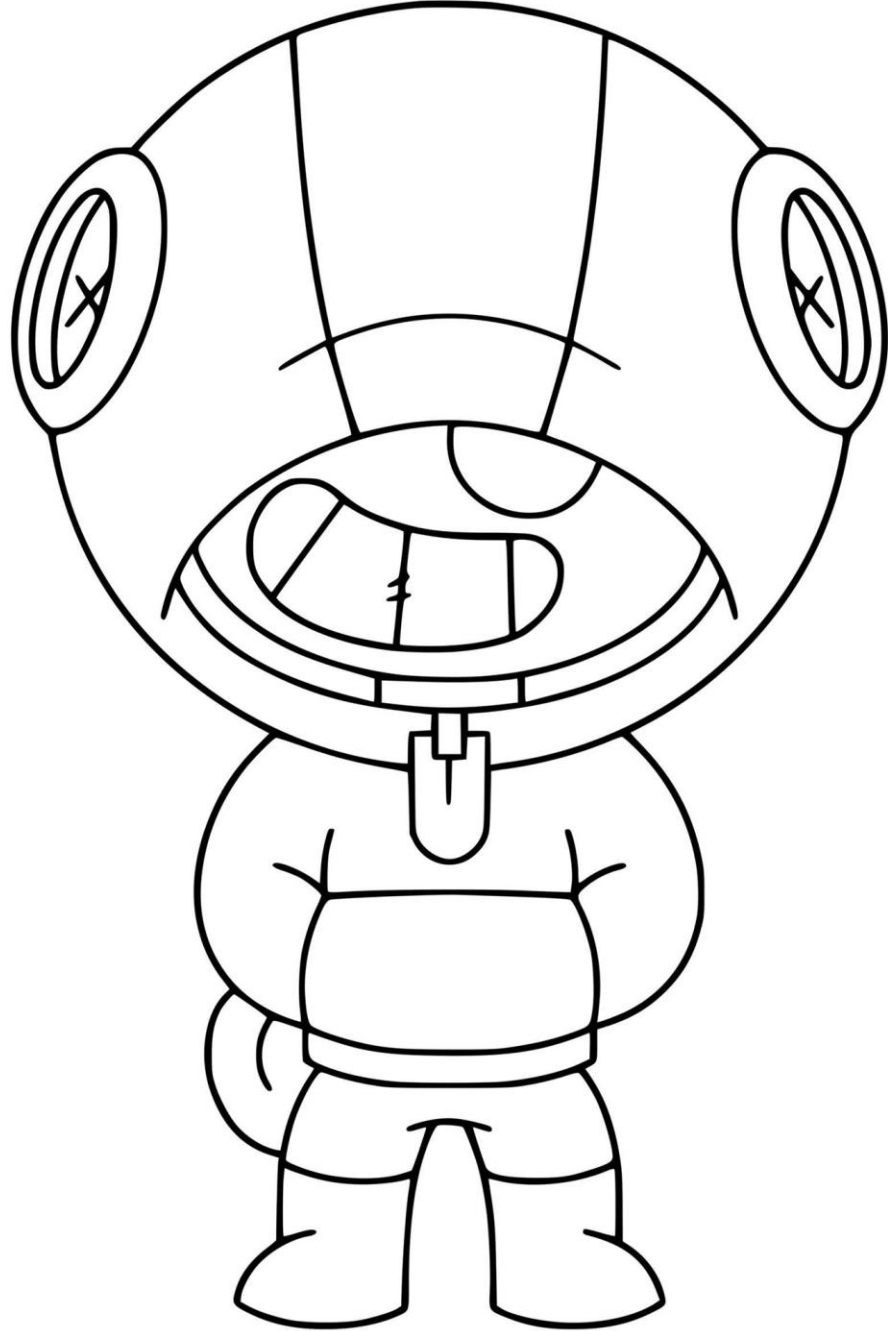


BRAWL STARS











BRAWL STARS





